



1999 Nunavut Community Labour Force Survey

Overall Results and Basic Tables

September 1999

Nunavut Bureau of Statistics

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Table of Contents

Definitions.....	1
Overview.....	2
Highlights.....	2
Comparisons to the Rest of Canada	7
Alternative Definitions of Unemployment.....	8
Methodology	9
<i>Survey Organization</i>	9
<i>Sampling Procedures</i>	9
<i>Data Entry and Processing</i>	9
<i>Edit and Imputation of Data</i>	9
<i>Questionnaires Received and Sample Weighting</i>	10
<i>Sampling and Non-Sampling Errors</i>	10
Table 1: Labour Force Activity, by Selected Characteristics	11
Table 2: Alternative Labour Force Definitions	14
Table 3: Change in the Labour Force from 1994 to 1999 – ‘National Criteria’	17
Table 4: Change in the Labour Force from 1994 to 1999 – Alternative Labour Force Definitions	19
Table 5: Persons 15 Years & Over, and Worked in Previous Year.....	21
Table 6: Labour Force, and Labour Force Participation Rate	23
Table 7: Employed at Time of Survey, and Employment Rate.....	25
Table 8: Unemployment (‘National Criteria’).....	27
Table 9: Unemployment (‘No Jobs Available Criteria’).....	29
Table 10: Unemployment (‘Want A Job Criteria’).....	31
Appendix 1: Sample Sizes and Standard Errors	33
Appendix 2: Sample Sizes and Coefficients of Variation.....	34

Definitions

Labour Force

Persons who were either employed or unemployed during the week prior to the survey.

Labour Force Participation Rate

The percentage of persons 15 years of age and over who are in the labour force.

Employed

Persons who during the week prior to the survey: (1) did any paid work at all (excluding housework, maintenance around the home and volunteer work), or (2) were absent from their job or business because of vacation, illness, labour dispute, etc.

Unemployed ('National Criteria')

Persons available for work during the week prior to the survey who : (1) were without work and had actively looked for work in the previous four weeks, (2) had been on temporary lay-off, or (3) had definite arrangements to start a new job within the next four weeks.

Unemployment Rate

The percentage of the labour force who are unemployed according to the 'National Criteria' definition of unemployment.

Unemployed ('No Jobs Available Criteria')

Refers to persons available for work during the week prior to the survey who: (1) were without work and had actively looked for work in the previous four weeks *or had not looked for work because they perceived no jobs to be available*, or (2) had been on temporary lay-off, or (3) had definite arrangements to start a new job within the next four weeks.

Unemployment Rate ('No Jobs Available Criteria')

The percentage of the labour force who are unemployed according to the 'No Jobs Available' definition of unemployment.

Unemployed ('Want A Job Criteria')

Refers to persons who were *not currently employed, but say that they want a job*. For persons who were on temporary lay-off or had a job to start within four weeks, 'want a job' refers to a different job.

Unemployment Rate ('Want A Job Criteria')

The percentage of the labour force who are unemployed according to the 'Want A Job' definition of unemployment.

3 Regional Centres

Cambridge Bay, Rankin Inlet and Iqaluit.

8 Medium Communities

Arviat, Baker Lake, Cape Dorset, Gjoa Haven, Igloodik, Kugluktuk, Pangnirtung and Pond Inlet.

14 Small Communities

Arctic Bay, Chesterfield Inlet, Clyde River, Coral Harbour, Grise Fiord, Hall Beach, Kimmirut, Pelly Bay, Qikiqtarjuaq, Repulse Bay, Resolute Bay, Sanikiluaq, Taloyoak and Whale Cove.

Overview

The Northwest Territories Bureau of Statistics conducted a community labour force survey (CLFS) in all communities in the pre-division Northwest Territories during January-March 1999. The data from the survey for Nunavut communities were analyzed by the Nunavut Bureau of Statistics.

Key labour force statistics based on the 1999 CLFS are presented in this report. These statistics are based on responses to questions asked of 6,299 persons living in 2,806 households. Information on the methodology for the survey and sampling errors can be found in the appendices to the report.

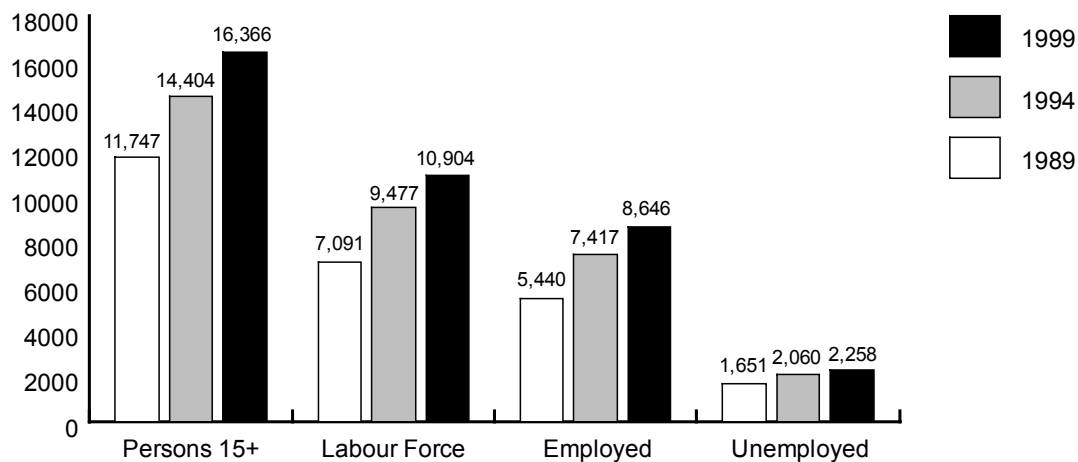
Additional information from the survey will be available on the Nunavut Bureau of Statistics' web site (www.stats.gov.nu.ca). Other information collected in the survey includes: (i) characteristics of the employed (such as hours worked, industry and occupation); (ii) information on those not employed (such as whether a job is wanted, willingness to do rotational work and perceived need for training); and (iii) information on activity during the previous year including number of months of wage employment and participation in traditional activities (such as hunting, fishing and trapping). Information will also be available on education, language use, and participation in volunteer and community organizations.

In addition, data will soon be available from the 'Nunavut Add-On' to the CLFS. This 'add-on' survey module collected information on housing, residence and mobility, perceptions with regard to implementation of the Nunavut Land Claim, perceptions with regard to the Nunavut Government, wildlife harvesting, community concerns, and miscellaneous other matters.

Highlights

During winter 1999, an estimated 8,646 residents were working at the time they were surveyed. Another 2,258 persons were unemployed resulting in a total labour force estimate of 10,904 persons. The labour force participation rate was 66.6% based on a population of 16,366 persons 15 years of age and over, while the unemployment rate was 20.7%. An estimated 52.8% of persons 15 years of age and over were employed at the time of the 1999 labour force survey.

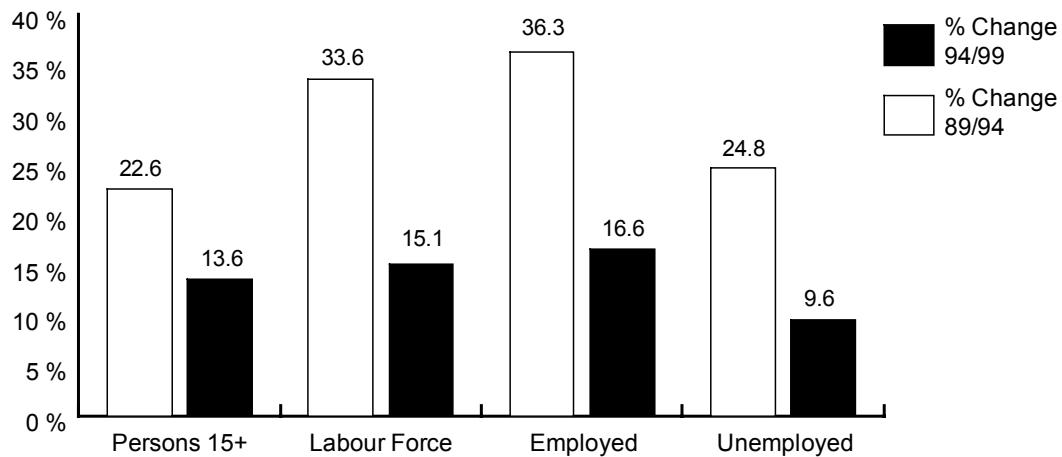
Change in Labour Force Counts, 1989/94/99



source: Nunavut Bureau of Statistics, Community Labour Force Surveys

The following chart shows that while there was significant growth in the size of the adult population, the size of the labour force, and the number of employed and unemployed persons, the rate of growth in each of these categories was lower during the period 1994 to 1999 than it was during the period 1989 to 1994.

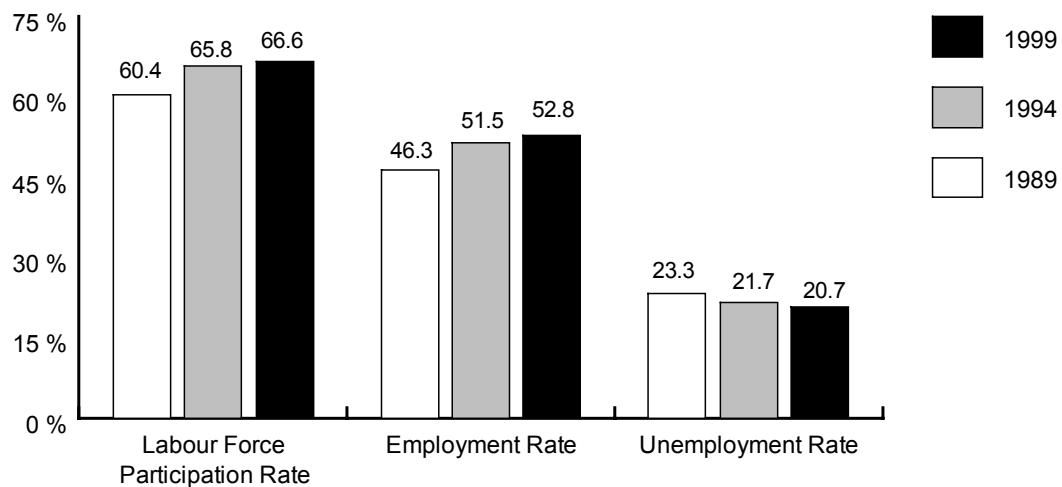
Percentage Change in Labour Force Counts, 1989/94/99



source: Nunavut Bureau of Statistics, Community Labour Force Surveys

Nunavut's labour force participation rate and employment rate continue to increase, while the unemployment rate continues to decrease (albeit while remaining above the national average).

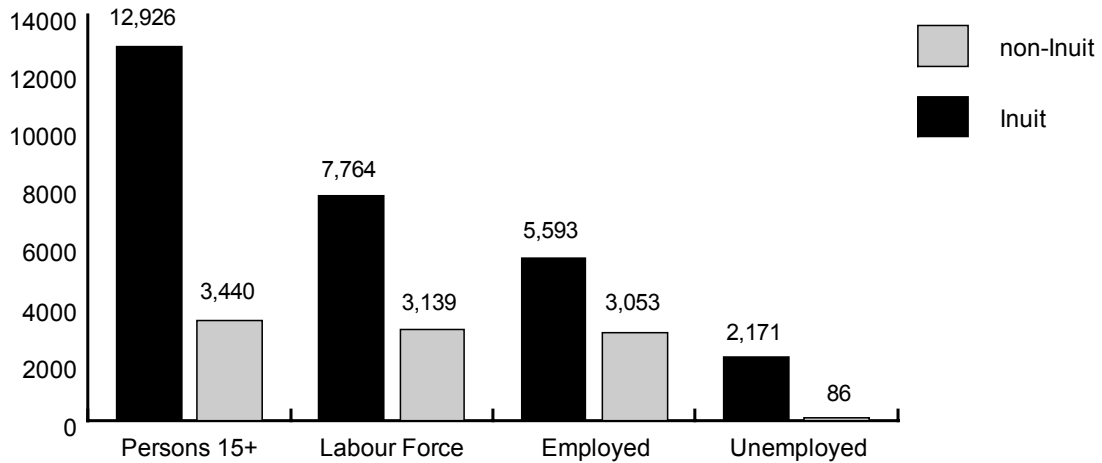
Change in Labour Force Measures, 1989/94/99



source: Nunavut Bureau of Statistics, Community Labour Force Surveys

As with previous surveys, Nunavut's labour force characteristics in 1999 varied significantly by ethnicity, age, sex, highest level of schooling, community, and type of community.

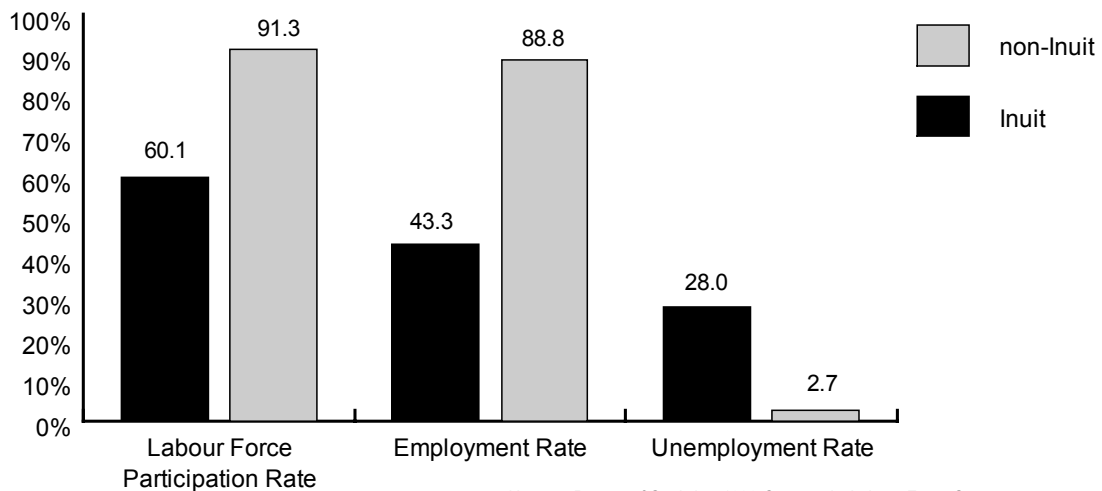
Labour Force Counts, by Ethnicity, 1999



source: Nunavut Bureau of Statistics, 1999 Community Labour Force Survey

Inuit were less likely to be in the labour force, having a participation rate of 60.1% – compared to 91.3% for non-Inuit. The employment rate for Inuit was 43.3%, compared to 88.8% for non-Inuit, while the unemployment rate was 28.0% for Inuit compared to 2.7% for non-Inuit.

Labour Force Measures, by Ethnicity, 1999



source: Nunavut Bureau of Statistics, 1999 Community Labour Force Survey

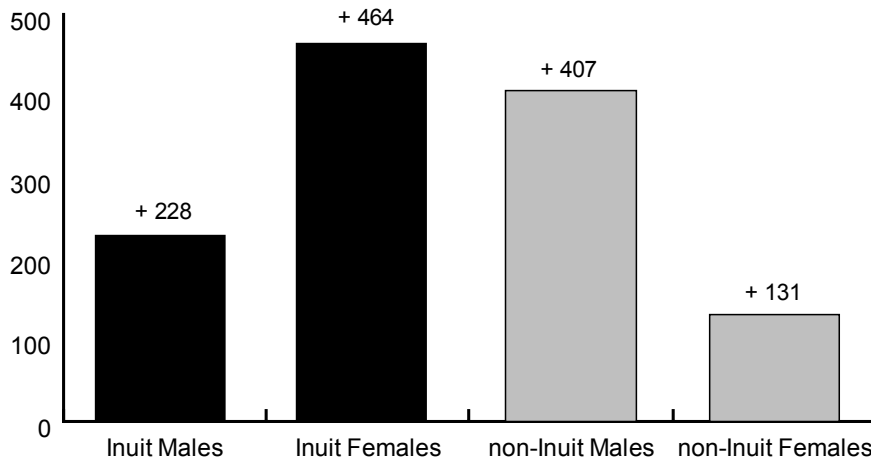
Examining the labour force characteristics of youth indicates that 15 to 24 year-olds had a participation rate of 48.1% and an unemployment rate of 32.3%. The employment rate for this group was 32.6%, which is in part explained by this age group's participation in schooling.

Males were more likely than females to be in the labour force, with a participation rate of 70.2% – compared to 62.7% for females. Males also had a slightly lower unemployment rate, at 20.6% – compared to 20.8% for females. Examining the employment rate indicates that 55.7% of males 15 years of age or older were employed, compared with 49.6% of females 15 years of age or older.

One of the most significant trends in Nunavut’s labour force in recent years has been the increase in participation by Inuit females.

Between 1994 and 1999, employment of Inuit females increased to a greater degree than did employment of Inuit males – while the reverse pattern occurred among non-Inuit.

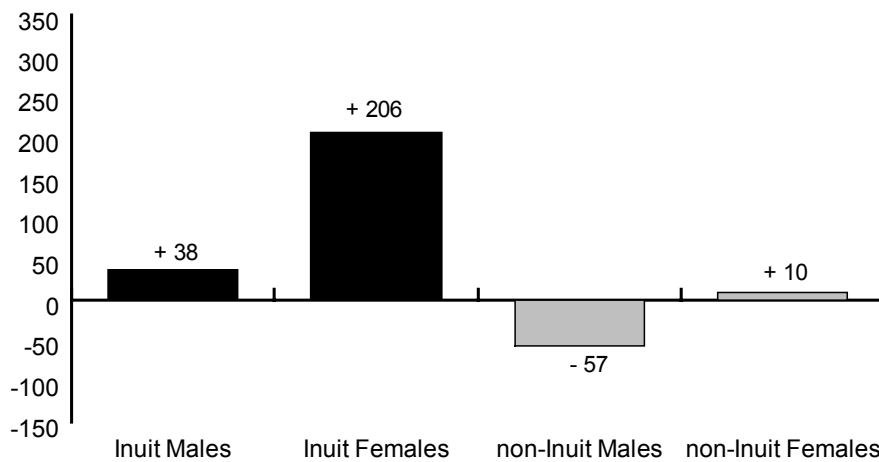
Growth in Employment, by Ethnicity and Sex, 1994/99



source: Nunavut Bureau of Statistics, Community Labour Force Surveys

During the same period, unemployment among Inuit females also increased to a greater degree than did unemployment among Inuit males. Unemployment among non-Inuit males decreased, while unemployment among non-Inuit females was almost unchanged.

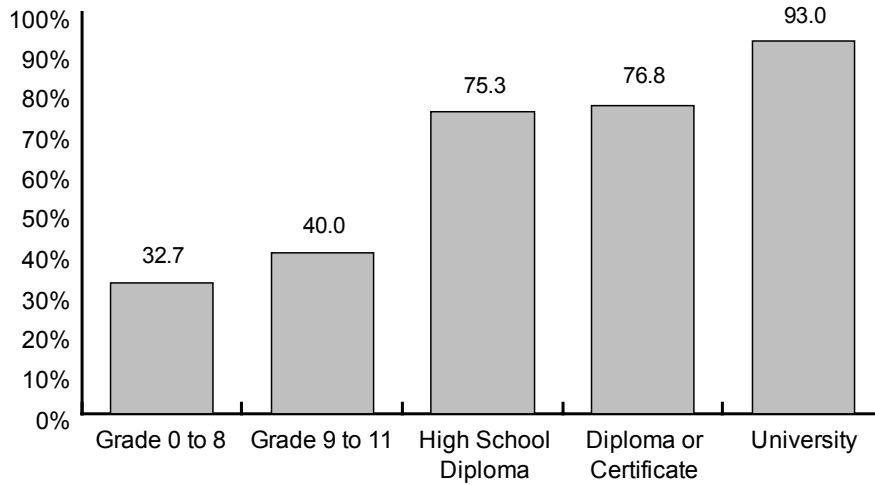
Growth in Unemployment, by Ethnicity and Sex, 1994/99



source: Nunavut Bureau of Statistics, Community Labour Force Surveys

Wage employment in Nunavut is highly correlated with highest level of schooling.

Employment Rate, by Highest Level of Schooling, 1999



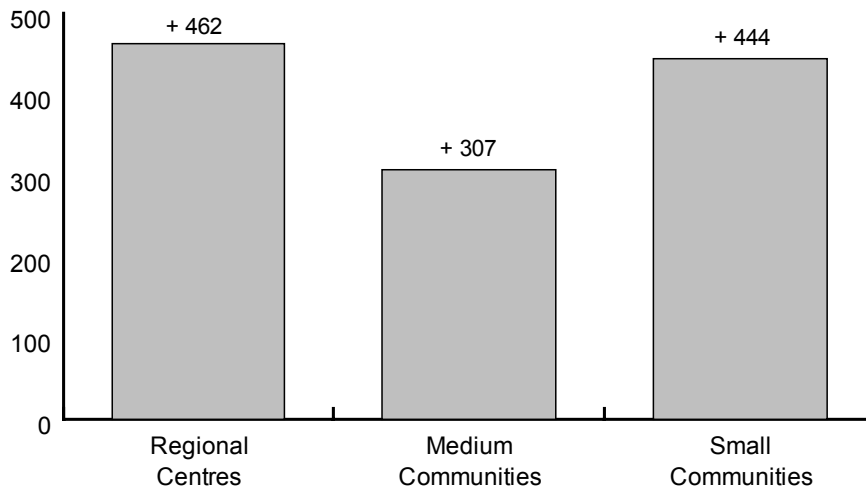
source: Nunavut Bureau of Statistics, 1999 Community Labour Force Survey

The results of the 1999 CLFS indicate a wide variation in labour market conditions among the communities. For example, the unemployment rate is 41.0% in Igloolik but only 10.4% in Iqaluit.

Employment rates show similar variability. Less than 35% of the adult population in Clyde River and Gjoa Haven was employed at the time of the survey, while in the three Regional Centres (Cambridge Bay, Rankin Inlet and Iqaluit) more than 65% of the adult population had a job.

Between 1994 and 1999, employment increased in the three Regional Centres and the fourteen Small Communities to a greater degree than in the eight Medium Communities.

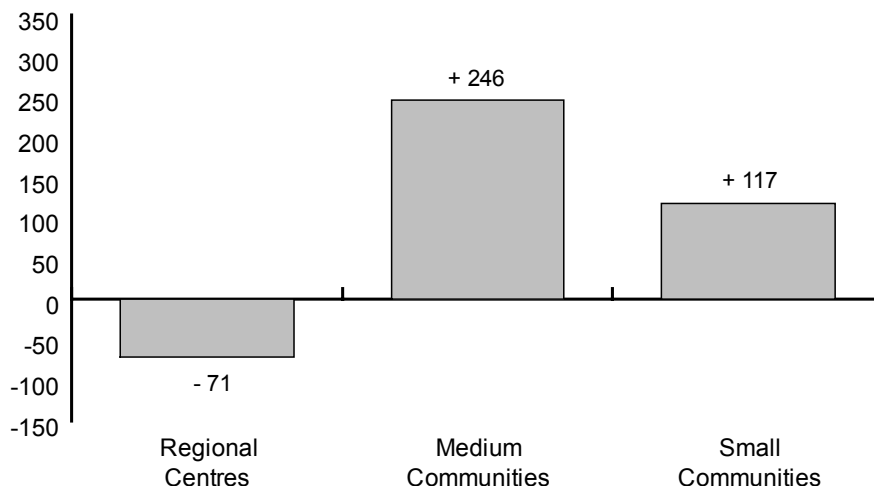
Growth in Employment, by Community Type, 1994/99



source: Nunavut Bureau of Statistics, Community Labour Force Surveys

During the same period, unemployment increased in the Medium Communities to a greater degree than in the Small Communities – while it decreased in the Regional Centres.

Growth in Unemployment, by Community Type, 1994/99



source: Nunavut Bureau of Statistics, Community Labour Force Surveys

Comparisons to the Rest of Canada

Overall participation in the labour market in Nunavut was 66.6% at the time of the survey, compared to 64.5% in Canada for winter 1999. However, the overall unemployment rate is higher in Nunavut – 20.7% compared to 8.5% for Canada for the comparable period. The employment rate for Nunavut was 52.8% at the time of the survey, while 59.0% of Canadians 15 years of age and older had a job then. Data for all provinces and territories are as follows:

Comparison of Labour Force Activity

Canada, Provinces and Territories, Winter 1999

	Participation Rate (%)	Employment Rate (%)	Unemployment Rate (%)
Canada	64.5	59.0	8.5
Alberta	71.5	67.0	6.2
British Columbia	65.1	59.2	9.0
Manitoba	66.6	62.5	6.1
New Brunswick	59.0	51.6	12.5
Newfoundland	52.5	43.1	18.0
Northwest Territories	78.3	67.5	13.7
Nova Scotia	59.3	52.6	11.3
Nunavut	66.6	52.8	20.7
Ontario	65.9	61.2	7.1
Prince Edward Island	64.5	51.8	19.8
Quebec	61.1	54.6	10.7
Saskatchewan	65.2	60.4	7.4
Yukon	77.2	64.0	16.4

Provincial data are from Statistics Canada's national labour force survey, and are three-month moving averages as reported for March 1999. Data for Nunavut and the Northwest Territories are from the 1999 CLFS. Caution should be used in comparing employment rates among provincial and territorial jurisdictions because of differences in the age structure of the populations.

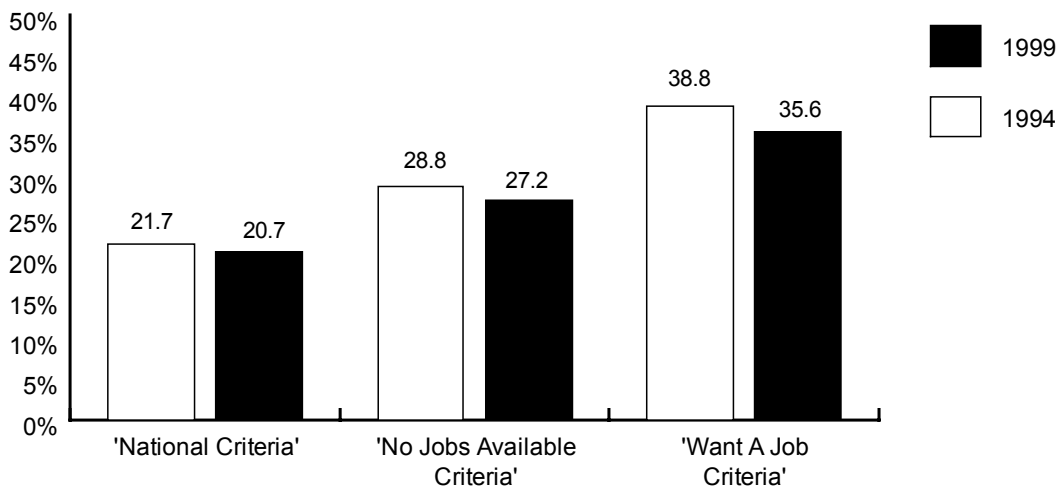
Alternative Definitions of Unemployment

Nationally, labour force participation and unemployment statistics are calculated based on a labour force defined as (1) persons who are employed, and (2) persons available for work who have actively looked for work during the previous four weeks, who are on temporary lay-off, or who have definite arrangements to start a new job. Calculating labour force statistics for Nunavut based on the 'National Criteria' permits comparisons with labour force statistics produced by Statistics Canada (including the Census).

However, this characterization of the labour force and unemployment is not appropriate for describing the labour market in the many Nunavut communities where few jobs are available, and where the competitions for those jobs are advertised within the community. An alternative definition for the labour force would include as unemployed those who had not looked for work because they perceived no jobs to be available. In this report, this alternative definition is termed the 'No Jobs Available Criteria'.

A second alternative definition for the labour force would define the unemployed as those who answered "Yes" to Question 23 of the 1999 CLFS: "Does ... want a job?" In this report, this second alternative definition is termed the 'Want A Job Criteria'.

Change in Alternative Unemployment Rates, 1994/99



source: Nunavut Bureau of Statistics, Community Labour Force Surveys

Methodology

Survey Organization

- The labour force questionnaire and the survey methodology were developed by the Northwest Territories (NWT) Bureau of Statistics in consultation with a Government of the Northwest Territories (GNWT) interdepartmental working group, GNWT staff based in Iqaluit, and senior officials of the Office of the Interim Commissioner of Nunavut.
- Survey operations, training, and organization of community interviewers were undertaken by NWT Bureau of Statistics staff. Senior Interviewers were recruited and trained by NWT Bureau of Statistics staff in Yellowknife. Senior Interviewers then recruited and trained interviewers in each community. An interviewer manual was prepared and provided to all senior and community interviewers.
- All questionnaires were interviewer administered, with most interviews being completed during the period of mid-January through to the end of March 1999. Interviews were conducted 'face to face' in Nunavut communities.
- A copy of the questionnaire is available from the Nunavut Bureau of Statistics.

Sampling Procedures

- The requirement for statistically reliable estimates of labour force activity indicators at the community level dictated sampling procedures used for the 1999 CLFS.
- Random sampling procedures were used in several communities. The sampling frame used for the 1999 CLFS in most communities was the NWT Bureau of Statistics' dwelling listing. Random sampling was used in the following communities: Arviat, Baker Lake, Cambridge Bay, Clyde River, Gjoa Haven, Igloolik, Iqaluit, Kugluktuk, Pangnirtung, Pond Inlet and Rankin Inlet.
- In the remaining Nunavut communities, an attempt was made to survey all dwellings to ensure sample sizes sufficiently large for the release of community-level statistics.
- A survey questionnaire was completed for each sampled dwelling and included information for all persons fifteen years of age and over who normally resided in the dwelling. Where an individual was not present, responses were accepted from other household members.
- Persons residing in unorganized areas were excluded from the survey.

Data Entry and Processing

- As Senior Interviewers returned completed questionnaires, each questionnaire was reviewed and obvious corrections and edits were made. In some cases, respondents were re-contacted for clarification of survey responses.
- Data entry was completed directly from questionnaires into a database, and statistical tables were then prepared using SPSS (Statistical Package for the Social Sciences).

Edit and Imputation of Data

- Following data entry, computer-assisted edits were performed to check for data entry errors and logical inconsistencies among responses.
- Where information on labour force variables was missing, an attempt was made to impute values based on other answers for the same person. Where this was not possible, the imputation procedure used information from another person. Such donor persons were selected by randomized computer matches and an attempt was made to select persons in the same community and who were the same sex, ethnic group and of similar age.

Questionnaires Received and Sample Weighting

- A total of 2,806 household questionnaires were received with information provided for 6,299 persons 15 years of age and older. The count of persons for which information was provided from each community (sample size) is presented in Appendix 1 and Appendix 2.
- Weighting of the statistical file was undertaken so that labour force activity statistics were based on estimated numbers of males and females for specific age categories and ethnic groups. Weighting of the sample was done at the community level.
- Due to the use of weighting procedures, totals for tables in this report do not necessarily sum.
- As noted in the introduction, population estimates used for weighting are based on published estimates of Nunavut's population produced by Statistics Canada and community population estimates produced by the NWT Bureau of Statistics.

Sampling and Non-Sampling Errors

- Information on the sample sizes and sampling errors is summarized in Appendix 1 and Appendix 2. Community and territorial level standard errors and coefficients of variation are provided for the estimates of labour force, employed, and unemployed; and for labour force participation, unemployment rates and employment rates. This information should be considered when statistics from this report are being used.
- The standard error statistic is used to determine confidence intervals for estimates of population values based on a sample. Most often, the 95 percent confidence interval, which should contain the true population value 19 times out of 20, is used. To determine the 95 percent confidence interval for an estimate, the standard error is doubled.
- For example the estimate of unemployment in Pond Inlet is 110 persons. From Appendix 1, the standard error for the estimate of unemployed persons is 12 persons. Twice the standard error is 24, meaning that 19 times out of 20 the number of unemployed persons in Pond Inlet is in the interval 110 ± 24 persons, that is between 86 and 134 persons. Such interval estimates are highly conservative and most often population values are quite close to their corresponding sample estimates.
- The other measure of sampling error, provided in Appendix 2, is the coefficient of variation (CV). This statistic is the ratio of the standard error to the sample estimate, indicating the percentage error implicit in the estimate. In the case of the unemployed in Pond Inlet, the coefficient of variation is 10.9%.
- Another source of error in surveys is referred to as non-sampling errors. These errors result from incorrect answers being given to questions, data entry errors, etc. Surveys are designed to help minimize such errors. Generally, the effect of such errors is not known.

Table 1: Labour Force Activity, by Selected Characteristics
1999 Community Labour Force Survey

	Persons 15 Years & Over	Labour Force	Labour Force Participation Rate (%)	Employed at Time of Survey	Employment Rate (%)	Unemployed ('National Criteria')	Unemployment Rate (%)
Nunavut (all)	16,366	10,904	66.6	8,646	52.8	2,258	20.7
Arctic Bay	410	260	63.4	188	45.9	72	27.7
Arviat	998	621	62.2	402	40.3	219	35.3
Baker Lake	880	556	63.2	458	52.0	98	17.6
Cambridge Bay	935	728	77.9	627	67.1	101	13.9
Cape Dorset	731	448	61.3	346	47.3	102	22.8
Chesterfield Inlet	217	174	80.2	134	61.8	40	23.0
Clyde River	450	229	50.9	157	34.9	72	31.4
Coral Harbour	440	277	63.0	217	49.3	60	21.7
Gjoa Haven	539	308	57.1	188	34.9	120	39.0
Grise Fiord	94	69	73.4	56	59.6	13	18.8
Hall Beach	358	210	58.7	128	35.8	82	39.0
Igloolik	742	483	65.1	285	38.4	198	41.0
Iqaluit	3,100	2,296	74.1	2,058	66.4	238	10.4
Kimmirut	269	199	74.0	165	61.3	34	17.1
Kugluktuk	821	476	58.0	345	42.0	131	27.5
Nanisivik	224	220	98.2	219	97.8	1	0.5
Pangnirtung	800	521	65.1	398	49.8	123	23.6
Pelly Bay	324	204	63.0	158	48.8	46	22.5
Pond Inlet	703	384	54.6	274	39.0	110	28.6
Qikiqtarjuaq	359	236	65.7	174	48.5	62	26.3
Rankin Inlet	1,405	1,011	72.0	872	62.1	139	13.7
Repulse Bay	363	198	54.5	156	43.0	42	21.2
Resolute Bay	158	118	74.7	106	67.1	12	10.2
Sanikiluaq	418	238	56.9	164	39.2	74	31.1
Taloyoak	416	290	69.7	246	59.1	44	15.2
Whale Cove	212	151	71.2	126	59.4	25	16.6
3 Regional Centres	5,440	4,035	74.2	3,556	65.4	479	11.9
8 Medium Communities	6,214	3,797	61.1	2,696	43.4	1,101	29.0
14 Small Communities	4,489	2,852	63.5	2,174	48.4	678	23.8
Inuit	12,926	7,764	60.1	5,593	43.3	2,171	28.0
non-Inuit	3,440	3,139	91.3	3,053	88.8	86	2.7
Males (all)	8,564	6,012	70.2	4,773	55.7	1,239	20.6
Females (all)	7,802	4,892	62.7	3,873	49.6	1,019	20.8
Inuit Males	6,592	4,153	63.0	2,945	44.7	1,208	29.1
Inuit Females	6,334	3,612	57.0	2,649	41.8	963	26.7
non-Inuit Males	1,972	1,858	94.2	1,828	92.7	30	1.6
non-Inuit Females	1,468	1,281	87.3	1,225	83.4	56	4.4

Table 1: Labour Force Activity, by Selected Characteristics
1999 Community Labour Force Survey

	Persons 15 Years & Over	Labour Force	Labour Force Participation Rate (%)	Employed at Time of Survey	Employment Rate (%)	Unemployed (*National Criteria')	Unemployment Rate (%)
by Age Cohorts (in Years)							
Inuit 15-24	4,161	1,882	45.2	1,166	28.0	716	38.0
Inuit 25-34	3,624	2,603	71.8	1,858	51.3	745	28.6
Inuit 35-44	2,252	1,722	76.5	1,386	61.5	336	19.5
Inuit 45-54	1,390	1,017	73.2	829	59.6	188	18.5
Inuit 55-64	892	437	49.0	288	32.3	149	34.1
Inuit 65+	605	104	17.2	67	11.1	37	35.6
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Inuit Males 15-24	2,140	980	45.8	591	27.6	389	39.7
Inuit Males 25-34	1,845	1,449	78.5	977	53.0	472	32.6
Inuit Males 35-44	1,128	885	78.5	710	62.9	175	19.8
Inuit Males 45-54	708	558	78.8	471	66.5	87	15.6
Inuit Males 55-64	418	211	50.5	155	37.1	56	26.5
Inuit Males 65+	351	69	19.7	40	11.4	29	42.0
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Inuit Females 15-24	2,021	903	44.7	575	28.5	328	36.3
Inuit Females 25-34	1,779	1,154	64.9	881	49.5	273	23.7
Inuit Females 35-44	1,125	837	74.4	676	60.1	161	19.2
Inuit Females 45-54	681	458	67.3	357	52.4	101	22.1
Inuit Females 55-64	474	226	47.7	133	28.1	93	41.2
Inuit Females 65+	254	35	13.8	27	10.6	8	22.9
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non-Inuit 15-24	479	349	72.9	345	72.0	4	1.1
non-Inuit 25-34	1,092	1,032	94.5	996	91.2	36	3.5
non-Inuit 35-44	997	942	94.5	911	91.4	31	3.3
non-Inuit 45-54	651	632	97.1	622	95.5	10	1.6
non-Inuit 55-64	185	167	90.3	162	87.6	5	3.0
non-Inuit 65+	35	16	45.7	16	45.7	0	..
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non-Inuit Males 15-24	222	168	75.7	164	73.9	4	2.4
non-Inuit Males 25-34	595	581	97.6	572	96.1	9	1.5
non-Inuit Males 35-44	601	593	98.7	585	97.3	8	1.3
non-Inuit Males 45-54	402	390	97.0	383	95.3	7	1.8
non-Inuit Males 55-64	126	119	94.4	116	92.1	3	2.5
non-Inuit Males 65+	25	7	28.0	7	28.0	0	..
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non-Inuit Females 15-24	258	181	70.2	181	70.2	0	..
non-Inuit Females 25-34	496	452	91.1	424	85.5	28	6.2
non-Inuit Females 35-44	396	349	88.1	326	82.3	23	6.6
non-Inuit Females 45-54	250	242	96.8	239	95.6	3	1.2
non-Inuit Females 55-64	58	48	82.8	46	79.3	2	4.2
non-Inuit Females 65+	10	9	90.0	9	90.0	0	..

Table 1: Labour Force Activity, by Selected Characteristics
 1999 Community Labour Force Survey

	Persons 15 Years & Over	Labour Force	Labour Force Participation Rate (%)	Employed at Time of Survey	Employment Rate (%)	Unemployed (National Criteria)	Unemployment Rate (%)
by Highest Level of Schooling							
Grade 0 to 8	5,491	2,728	49.7	1,797	32.7	931	34.1
Grade 9 to 11	4,301	2,490	57.9	1,719	40.0	771	31.0
High School Diploma	1,217	1,012	83.2	916	75.3	96	9.5
Diploma or Certificate	3,539	3,097	87.5	2,719	76.8	378	12.2
University	1,405	1,332	94.8	1,306	93.0	26	2.0
<hr/>							
Grade 0 to 8							
<i>Inuit</i>	5,427	2,685	49.5	1,766	32.5	919	34.2
<i>non-Inuit</i>	64	44	68.8	32	50.0	12	27.3
Grade 9 to 11							
<i>Inuit</i>	3,981	2,257	56.7	1,506	37.8	751	33.3
<i>non-Inuit</i>	320	232	72.5	213	66.6	19	8.2
High School Diploma							
<i>Inuit</i>	614	463	75.4	380	61.9	83	17.9
<i>non-Inuit</i>	602	550	91.4	537	89.2	13	2.4
Diploma or Certificate							
<i>Inuit</i>	2,396	2,022	84.4	1,662	69.4	360	17.8
<i>non-Inuit</i>	1,143	1,075	94.1	1,057	92.5	18	1.7
University							
<i>Inuit</i>	110	108	98.2	106	96.4	2	1.9
<i>non-Inuit</i>	1,295	1,224	94.5	1,200	92.7	24	2.0

Table 2: Alternative Labour Force Definitions
1999 Community Labour Force Survey

	'No Jobs Available Criteria'			'Want A Job Criteria'		
	Participation Rate (NJA, %)	Unemployed ('NJA Criteria')	Unemployment Rate (NJA, %)	Participation Rate (WAJ, %)	Unemployed ('WAJ Criteria')	Unemployment Rate (WAJ, %)
Nunavut (all)	72.6	3,230	27.2	82.1	4,788	35.6
Arctic Bay	71.5	105	35.8	89.8	180	48.9
Arviat	62.9	226	36.0	86.3	459	53.3
Baker Lake	71.6	172	27.3	83.8	279	37.9
Cambridge Bay	79.4	115	15.5	86.6	183	22.6
Cape Dorset	71.0	173	33.3	82.5	257	42.6
Chesterfield Inlet	82.9	46	25.6	87.6	56	29.5
Clyde River	59.1	109	41.0	72.4	169	51.8
Coral Harbour	78.0	126	36.7	85.2	158	42.1
Gjoa Haven	61.0	141	42.9	68.1	179	48.8
Grise Fiord	78.7	18	24.3	89.4	28	33.3
Hall Beach	60.6	89	41.0	74.6	139	52.1
Igloolik	69.1	228	44.4	80.1	309	52.0
Iqaluit	80.4	434	17.4	84.3	556	21.3
Kimmirut	77.0	42	20.3	82.5	57	25.7
Kugluktuk	63.5	176	33.8	72.5	250	42.0
Nanisivik	98.2	1	0.5	99.6	4	1.8
Pangnirtung	75.0	202	33.7	83.0	266	40.1
Pelly Bay	68.8	65	29.1	81.5	106	40.2
Pond Inlet	59.3	143	34.3	78.4	277	50.3
Qikiqtarjuaq	78.6	108	38.3	88.3	143	45.1
Rankin Inlet	73.2	157	15.3	79.1	240	21.6
Repulse Bay	76.6	122	43.9	84.6	151	49.2
Resolute Bay	79.7	20	15.9	81.0	22	17.2
Sanikiluaq	64.4	105	39.0	74.4	147	47.3
Taloyoak	75.7	69	21.9	87.5	118	32.4
Whale Cove	75.9	35	21.7	86.8	58	31.5
3 Regional Centres	78.4	707	16.6	83.3	978	21.6
8 Medium Communities	66.9	1,461	35.1	80.0	2,276	45.8
14 Small Communities	72.1	1,061	32.8	82.5	1,530	41.3
Inuit	67.4	3,125	35.8	79.2	4,644	45.4
non-Inuit	91.8	105	3.3	92.9	144	4.5
Males (all)	77.2	1,839	27.8	84.9	2,499	34.4
Females (all)	67.5	1,391	26.4	79.0	2,289	37.1
Inuit Males	72.1	1,805	38.0	81.9	2,456	45.5
Inuit Females	62.7	1,320	33.3	76.4	2,188	45.2
non-Inuit Males	94.4	34	1.8	94.9	43	2.3
non-Inuit Females	88.3	71	5.5	90.3	101	7.6

Table 2: Alternative Labour Force Definitions
1999 Community Labour Force Survey

	'No Jobs Available Criteria'			'Want A Job Criteria'		
	Participation Rate (NJA, %)	Unemployed ('NJA Criteria')	Unemployment Rate (NJA, %)	Participation Rate (WAJ, %)	Unemployed ('WAJ Criteria')	Unemployment Rate (WAJ, %)
by Age Cohorts (in Years)						
Inuit 15-24	54.0	1,079	48.1	76.9	2,034	63.6
Inuit 25-34	78.7	993	34.8	87.4	1,311	41.4
Inuit 35-44	83.2	488	26.0	90.5	651	32.0
Inuit 45-54	81.6	305	26.9	86.7	376	31.2
Inuit 55-64	56.5	216	42.9	58.1	230	44.4
Inuit 65+	18.5	45	40.2	18.0	42	38.5
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Inuit Males 15-24	57.1	631	51.6	79.1	1,101	65.1
Inuit Males 25-34	86.8	624	39.0	92.1	722	42.5
Inuit Males 35-44	86.8	269	27.5	93.0	339	32.3
Inuit Males 45-54	87.9	151	24.3	89.4	162	25.6
Inuit Males 55-64	59.6	94	37.8	60.8	99	39.0
Inuit Males 65+	21.4	35	46.7	20.5	32	44.4
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Inuit Females 15-24	50.6	447	43.7	74.6	933	61.9
Inuit Females 25-34	70.2	368	29.5	82.6	589	40.1
Inuit Females 35-44	79.6	219	24.5	87.8	312	31.6
Inuit Females 45-54	75.0	154	30.1	83.8	214	37.5
Inuit Females 55-64	53.6	121	47.6	55.7	131	49.6
Inuit Females 65+	14.6	10	27.0	14.6	10	27.0
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non-Inuit 15-24	73.7	8	2.3	80.6	41	10.6
non-Inuit 25-34	94.8	39	3.8	95.8	50	4.8
non-Inuit 35-44	94.9	35	3.7	95.3	39	4.1
non-Inuit 45-54	97.2	11	1.7	97.4	12	1.9
non-Inuit 55-64	94.6	13	7.4	89.2	3	1.8
non-Inuit 65+	45.7	0	..	45.7	0	..
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non-Inuit Males 15-24	75.7	4	2.4	79.3	12	6.8
non-Inuit Males 25-34	97.6	9	1.5	98.7	15	2.6
non-Inuit Males 35-44	99.3	12	2.0	98.2	5	0.8
non-Inuit Males 45-54	97.0	7	1.8	97.3	8	2.0
non-Inuit Males 55-64	94.4	3	2.5	94.4	3	2.5
non-Inuit Males 65+	28.0	0	..	28.0	0	..
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non-Inuit Females 15-24	71.7	4	2.2	81.4	29	13.8
non-Inuit Females 25-34	91.5	30	6.6	92.5	35	7.6
non-Inuit Females 35-44	88.1	23	6.6	90.9	34	9.4
non-Inuit Females 45-54	96.8	3	1.2	96.8	3	1.2
non-Inuit Females 55-64	96.6	10	17.9	79.3	0	..
non-Inuit Females 65+	90.0	0	..	90.0	0	..

Table 2: Alternative Labour Force Definitions
 1999 Community Labour Force Survey

	'No Jobs Available Criteria'			'Want A Job Criteria'		
	Participation Rate (NJA, %)	Unemployed ('NJA Criteria')	Unemployment Rate (NJA, %)	Participation Rate (WAJ, %)	Unemployed ('WAJ Criteria')	Unemployment Rate (WAJ, %)
by Highest Level of Schooling						
Grade 0 to 8	59.0	1,445	44.6	70.0	2,045	53.2
Grade 9 to 11	65.3	1,090	38.8	81.9	1,802	51.2
High School Diploma	84.8	116	11.2	90.7	188	17.0
Diploma or Certificate	90.1	471	14.8	94.8	637	19.0
University	94.9	27	2.0	95.7	39	2.9
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Grade 0 to 8						
<i>Inuit</i>	58.7	1,421	44.6	69.9	2,027	53.4
<i>non-Inuit</i>	87.5	24	42.9	79.7	19	37.3
Grade 9 to 11						
<i>Inuit</i>	64.6	1,067	41.5	82.3	1,771	54.0
<i>non-Inuit</i>	73.8	23	9.7	76.3	31	12.7
High School Diploma						
<i>Inuit</i>	78.5	102	21.2	90.4	175	31.5
<i>non-Inuit</i>	91.7	15	2.7	91.4	13	2.4
Diploma or Certificate						
<i>Inuit</i>	88.3	453	21.4	94.1	592	26.3
<i>non-Inuit</i>	94.1	18	1.7	96.4	45	4.1
University						
<i>Inuit</i>	98.2	2	1.9	98.2	2	1.9
<i>non-Inuit</i>	94.6	25	2.0	95.5	37	3.0

Table 3: Change in the Labour Force from 1994 to 1999
National Criteria

	Persons 15 Years & Over	Labour Force	Labour Force Participation Rate (%)	Employed at Time of Survey	Employment Rate (%)	Unemployed (National Criteria)	Unemployment Rate (%)
Nunavut (all)	1,962	1,427	0.8	1,229	1.3	198	-1.0
Arctic Bay	102	48	-5.4	44	-0.9	4	-4.4
Arviat	115	116	5.0	37	-1.1	79	7.5
Baker Lake	20	69	6.6	130	13.9	-61	-15.0
Cambridge Bay	108	134	6.0	85	1.5	49	5.1
Cape Dorset	93	55	-0.3	51	1.1	4	-2.2
Chesterfield Inlet	4	20	7.9	10	3.5	10	3.5
Clyde River	93	20	-7.7	8	-6.8	12	2.7
Coral Harbour	92	81	6.6	89	12.5	-8	-13.0
Gjoa Haven	47	17	-2.0	-5	-4.3	22	5.3
Grise Fjord	15	1	-12.7	-9	-22.7	10	14.4
Hall Beach	33	1	-5.6	-4	-4.9	5	2.2
Igloolik	117	147	11.3	51	1.0	96	10.6
Iqaluit	403	175	-4.6	310	1.6	-135	-7.2
Kimmirut	34	16	-3.9	6	-6.3	10	4.0
Kugluktuk	111	93	4.0	82	5.0	11	-3.8
Nanisivik	12	26	6.7	25	6.3	1	0.5
Pangnirtung	54	36	0.1	-2	-3.9	38	6.1
Pelly Bay	65	17	-9.2	46	5.5	-29	-17.6
Pond Inlet	87	18	-4.8	-37	-11.5	55	13.6
Qikiqtarjuaq	52	41	2.2	36	3.5	5	-3.0
Rankin Inlet	86	82	1.5	68	1.1	14	0.3
Repulse Bay	81	23	-7.5	45	3.6	-22	-15.4
Resolute Bay	2	-4	-3.5	0	-0.9	-4	-2.9
Sanikiluaq	93	93	12.3	50	4.2	43	9.7
Taloyoak	24	63	11.8	78	16.3	-15	-10.8
Whale Cove	51	53	10.4	47	10.4	6	-2.8
3 Regional Centres	597	391	-1.1	462	1.5	-71	-3.2
8 Medium Communities	644	553	2.9	307	0.5	246	2.6
14 Small Communities	743	561	2.4	444	2.2	117	-0.7
Inuit	1,450	934	0.5	690	0.5	244	-0.3
non-Inuit	510	491	0.9	538	2.9	-47	-2.3
Males (all)	1,022	617	-1.3	635	0.9	-18	-2.7
Females (all)	939	810	3.2	594	1.9	216	1.2
Inuit Males	641	266	-2.3	228	-1.0	38	-1.0
Inuit Females	810	670	3.8	464	2.3	206	0.9
non-Inuit Males	382	350	-0.6	407	3.3	-57	-4.2
non-Inuit Females	130	141	2.1	131	1.7	10	0.3

Table 3: Change in the Labour Force from 1994 to 1999
National Criteria

	Persons 15 Years & Over	Labour Force	Labour Force Participation Rate (%)	Employed at Time of Survey	Employment Rate (%)	Unemployed (National Criteria)	Unemployment Rate (%)
by Age Cohorts (in Years)							
Inuit 15-24	227	47	-1.4	46	-0.4	1	-0.9
Inuit 25-34	312	207	-0.5	121	-1.2	86	1.1
Inuit 35-44	455	331	-0.9	265	-0.8	66	0.1
Inuit 45-54	215	249	7.8	222	8.0	27	-2.5
Inuit 55-64	76	48	1.3	7	-2.1	41	6.3
Inuit 65+	165	53	5.6	29	2.4	24	10.1
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Inuit Males 15-24	138	-23	-4.3	18	-1.0	-41	-3.2
Inuit Males 25-34	127	76	-1.4	8	-3.4	68	3.1
Inuit Males 35-44	176	95	-4.5	110	-0.1	-15	-4.3
Inuit Males 45-54	87	88	3.1	91	5.3	-3	-3.6
Inuit Males 55-64	10	-6	-2.7	-14	-4.3	8	4.4
Inuit Males 65+	101	35	6.1	14	1.0	21	18.5
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Inuit Females 15-24	90	72	1.6	29	0.2	43	2.0
Inuit Females 25-34	185	131	0.7	113	1.3	18	-1.3
Inuit Females 35-44	280	237	3.4	156	-1.4	81	5.9
Inuit Females 45-54	128	159	13.2	130	11.4	29	-2.0
Inuit Females 55-64	65	54	5.6	21	0.7	33	6.3
Inuit Females 65+	64	18	4.8	15	4.3	3	-6.6
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non-Inuit 15-24	159	123	2.2	142	8.6	-19	-9.0
non-Inuit 25-34	-14	28	3.7	54	6.0	-26	-2.7
non-Inuit 35-44	150	129	-1.5	138	0.1	-9	-1.6
non-Inuit 45-54	138	130	-0.8	120	-2.3	10	1.6
non-Inuit 55-64	52	71	18.1	70	18.4	1	-1.2
non-Inuit 65+	27	9	-41.8	14	20.7	-5	-71.4
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non-Inuit Males 15-24	68	55	2.3	60	6.3	-5	-5.6
non-Inuit Males 25-34	92	95	1.0	122	6.7	-27	-5.9
non-Inuit Males 35-44	54	61	1.4	87	6.3	-26	-5.0
non-Inuit Males 45-54	114	109	-0.6	102	-2.3	7	1.8
non-Inuit Males 55-64	35	29	-4.5	30	-2.4	-1	-1.9
non-Inuit Males 65+	19	1	-72.0	6	11.3	-5	-83.3
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non-Inuit Females 15-24	92	68	2.1	82	10.5	-14	-12.4
non-Inuit Females 25-34	-107	-66	5.2	-68	3.9	2	1.2
non-Inuit Females 35-44	96	68	-5.5	51	-9.3	17	4.5
non-Inuit Females 45-54	25	21	-1.4	18	-2.6	3	1.2
non-Inuit Females 55-64	16	42	68.5	40	65.0	2	4.2
non-Inuit Females 65+	8	8	40.0	8	40.0	0	..

Table 4: Change in the Labour Force from 1994 to 1999
Alternative Labour Force Definitions

	'No Jobs Available Criteria'			'Want A Job Criteria'		
	Participation Rate (NJA, %)	Unemployed ('NJA Criteria')	Unemployment Rate (NJA, %)	Participation Rate (WAJ, %)	Unemployed ('WAJ Criteria')	Unemployment Rate (WAJ, %)
Nunavut (all)	0.3	232	-1.6	-2.1	78	-3.2
Arctic Bay	-0.6	27	0.7	10.2	79	7.7
Arviat	-7.1	-27	-5.0	-1.7	47	0.3
Baker Lake	-0.2	-117	-19.5	10.8	-20	-9.8
Cambridge Bay	6.9	58	6.0	4.0	42	1.9
Cape Dorset	-0.8	10	-2.3	-3.2	5	-3.4
Chesterfield Inlet	2.7	-1	-1.9	1.6	-3	-2.8
Clyde River	-12.6	2	-0.8	-7.1	34	4.3
Coral Harbour	11.0	21	-8.3	4.2	4	-12.5
Gjoa Haven	-7.1	-1	0.5	-10.8	-16	-1.5
Grise Fiord	-11.2	12	15.9	-6.8	17	18.9
Hall Beach	-7.4	0	0.7	-10.0	-4	0.1
Igloolik	9.6	90	7.3	-1.2	35	-1.9
Iqaluit	0.6	30	-1.4	-5.8	-127	-6.8
Kimmirut	-7.7	2	0.2	-11.1	-4	-2.1
Kugluktuk	0.2	-10	-7.6	-5.7	-42	-10.6
Nanisivik	3.9	-5	-2.5	3.8	-5	-2.6
Pangnirtung	3.6	69	8.7	-2.7	27	2.7
Pelly Bay	-7.2	-20	-14.0	-10.0	-19	-12.6
Pond Inlet	-6.1	51	11.5	2.2	119	16.6
Qikiqtarjuaq	3.3	15	-2.0	-0.3	9	-4.2
Rankin Inlet	-1.1	-19	-2.7	-2.5	-33	-3.8
Repulse Bay	1.8	22	-3.5	-0.9	21	-4.8
Resolute Bay	1.5	4	2.8	-10.0	-14	-8.2
Sanikiluaq	6.8	32	..	-7.8	-6	-10.0
Taloyoak	10.2	-20	-12.7	2.0	-49	-17.4
Whale Cove	10.1	8	-3.7	-2.0	-6	-13.2
3 Regional Centres	1.3	70	-0.5	-3.2	-119	-4.6
8 Medium Communities	-1.1	64	-1.8	-1.0	155	-1.3
14 Small Communities	0.4	107	-2.7	-3.0	57	-4.7
Inuit	-0.1	274	-0.9	-2.3	191	-2.2
non-Inuit	0.9	-42	-2.2	-1.7	-113	-4.8
Males (all)	-1.0	76	-2.1	-2.5	45	-2.9
Females (all)	1.7	157	-0.9	-1.7	33	-3.6
Inuit Males	-1.5	143	..	-2.9	123	-0.7
Inuit Females	1.6	131	-2.0	-1.6	68	-4.0
non-Inuit Males	-1.3	-67	-4.8	-2.1	-78	-5.5
non-Inuit Females	3.1	25	1.4	-1.6	-35	-3.4

Table 4: Change in the Labour Force from 1994 to 1999
Alternative Labour Force Definitions

	'No Jobs Available Criteria'			'Want A Job Criteria'		
	Participation Rate (NJA, %)	Unemployed ('NJA Criteria')	Unemployment Rate (NJA, %)	Participation Rate (WAJ, %)	Unemployed ('WAJ Criteria')	Unemployment Rate (WAJ, %)
by Age Cohorts (in Years)						
Inuit 15-24	-3.1	-44	-2.0	-4.2	-37	-1.3
Inuit 25-34	-0.9	94	0.7	-1.8	91	0.1
Inuit 35-44	1.2	135	2.1	-0.6	136	0.5
Inuit 45-54	7.8	45	-3.1	4.9	22	-5.6
Inuit 55-64	0.3	38	4.1	-5.5	-8	-1.5
Inuit 65+	1.5	8	-9.2	-3.3	-14	-21.0
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Inuit Males 15-24	-3.3	-6	-1.0	-4.3	6	-0.6
Inuit Males 25-34	-0.1	100	3.9	-0.2	106	3.6
Inuit Males 35-44	-0.9	34	-0.7	0.1	55	0.2
Inuit Males 45-54	3.2	5	-3.5	1.6	-3	-4.7
Inuit Males 55-64	-4.9	0	2.0	-11.8	-28	-3.9
Inuit Males 65+	0.6	9	-3.3	-8.7	-15	-19.9
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Inuit Females 15-24	-2.9	-40	-3.4	-4.2	-43	-2.3
Inuit Females 25-34	-1.5	-7	-3.3	-3.4	-15	-4.0
Inuit Females 35-44	3.9	100	5.8	-1.1	81	0.8
Inuit Females 45-54	13.4	40	-3.3	8.6	25	-8.0
Inuit Females 55-64	5.7	37	4.8	1.2	20	-0.2
Inuit Females 65+	2.5	-1	-20.8	4.0	2	-13.0
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non-Inuit 15-24	3.1	-15	-7.9	2.8	-5	-7.9
non-Inuit 25-34	3.6	-28	-2.9	0.5	-62	-5.8
non-Inuit 35-44	-1.2	-6	-1.3	-2.2	-14	-2.3
non-Inuit 45-54	-2.0	4	0.4	-2.8	0	-0.4
non-Inuit 55-64	22.4	9	3.3	-1.8	-26	-22.1
non-Inuit 65+	-41.8	-5	..	-41.8	-5	..
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non-Inuit Males 15-24	2.3	-5	-5.6	3.3	-1	-4.3
non-Inuit Males 25-34	0.0	-32	-6.8	0.6	-28	-6.2
non-Inuit Males 35-44	1.9	-23	-4.6	-1.8	-44	-8.1
non-Inuit Males 45-54	-3.0	0	-0.6	-2.7	1	-0.4
non-Inuit Males 55-64	-4.5	-1	-1.9	-4.5	-1	-1.9
non-Inuit Males 65+	-72.0	-5	..	-72.0	-5	..
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non-Inuit Females 15-24	3.6	-10	-10.2	1.3	-5	-11.8
non-Inuit Females 25-34	5.6	4	1.6	-0.5	-34	-4.7
non-Inuit Females 35-44	-5.5	17	4.5	-2.1	30	8.0
non-Inuit Females 45-54	-1.4	3	..	-3.2	-1	-0.5
non-Inuit Females 55-64	82.3	10	..	5.5	-25	..
non-Inuit Females 65+	40.0	0	..	40.0	0	..

Table 5: Persons 15 Years & Over, and Worked in Previous Year
Community Labour Force Surveys: 1989, 1994 and 1999

	Persons 15 Years & Over			Worked in Previous Year		
	1989	1994	1999	1989	1994	1999
Nunavut (all)	11,747	14,404	16,366	7,892	9,725	10,761
Arctic Bay	285	308	410	202	188	264
Arviat	718	883	998	417	460	677
Baker Lake	707	860	880	406	515	624
Cambridge Bay	671	827	935	550	630	464
Cape Dorset	571	638	731	314	385	435
Chesterfield Inlet	187	213	217	140	140	153
Clyde River	300	357	450	193	232	441
Coral Harbour	305	348	440	196	258	283
Gjoa Haven	394	492	539	217	289	366
Grise Fiord	56	79	94	45	66	55
Hall Beach	275	325	358	180	215	278
Igloolik	514	625	742	313	356	565
Iqaluit	2,023	2,697	3,100	1,490	1,976	2,229
Kimmirut	201	235	269	130	175	186
Kugluktuk	598	710	821	313	413	561
Nanisivik	216	212	224	203	198	128
Pangnirtung	658	746	800	478	536	375
Pelly Bay	200	259	324	131	180	249
Pond Inlet	498	616	703	339	442	379
Qikiqtarjuaq	284	307	359	187	200	191
Rankin Inlet	884	1,319	1,405	685	968	856
Repulse Bay	248	282	363	147	180	217
Resolute Bay	134	156	158	120	140	99
Sanikiluaq	293	325	418	183	185	245
Taloyoak	329	392	416	196	263	307
Whale Cove	146	161	212	99	117	134
3 Regional Centres	3,578	4,843	5,440	2,725	3,574	3,549
8 Medium Communities	4,658	5,570	6,214	2,797	3,396	3,982
14 Small Communities	3,243	3,746	4,489	2,149	2,539	3,103
Inuit	..	11,476	12,926	..	7,090	8,552
non-Inuit	..	2,930	3,440	..	2,635	2,210
Males (all)	..	7,542	8,564	..	5,580	5,545
Females (all)	..	6,863	7,802	..	4,145	5,218
Inuit Males	..	5,951	6,592	..	4,091	4,322
Inuit Females	..	5,524	6,334	..	3,000	4,230
non-Inuit Males	..	1,590	1,972	..	1,490	1,223
non-Inuit Females	..	1,338	1,468	..	1,145	987

Table 5: Persons 15 Years & Over, and Worked in Previous Year
Community Labour Force Surveys: 1989, 1994 and 1999

	Persons 15 Years & Over			Worked in Previous Year		
	1989	1994	1999	1989	1994	1999
by Age Cohorts (in Years)						
Inuit 15-24	..	3,934	4,161	..	2,114	2,719
Inuit 25-34	..	3,312	3,624	..	2,414	2,553
Inuit 35-44	..	1,797	2,252	..	1,348	1,485
Inuit 45-54	..	1,175	1,390	..	757	882
Inuit 55-64	..	816	892	..	380	571
Inuit 65+	..	440	605	..	76	343
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Inuit Males 15-24	..	2,002	2,140	..	1,195	1,357
Inuit Males 25-34	..	1,718	1,845	..	1,382	1,288
Inuit Males 35-44	..	952	1,128	..	761	766
Inuit Males 45-54	..	621	708	..	481	434
Inuit Males 55-64	..	408	418	..	224	268
Inuit Males 65+	..	250	351	..	48	210
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Inuit Females 15-24	..	1,931	2,021	..	919	1,362
Inuit Females 25-34	..	1,594	1,779	..	1,032	1,265
Inuit Females 35-44	..	845	1,125	..	587	719
Inuit Females 45-54	..	553	681	..	276	448
Inuit Females 55-64	..	409	474	..	156	303
Inuit Females 65+	..	190	254	..	29	134
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non-Inuit 15-24	..	320	479	..	299	322
non-Inuit 25-34	..	1,106	1,092	..	949	703
non-Inuit 35-44	..	847	997	..	783	641
non-Inuit 45-54	..	513	651	..	507	411
non-Inuit 55-64	..	133	185	..	93	125
non-Inuit 65+	..	8	35	..	3	7
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non-Inuit Males 15-24	..	154	222	..	148	150
non-Inuit Males 25-34	..	503	595	..	474	378
non-Inuit Males 35-44	..	547	601	..	497	379
non-Inuit Males 45-54	..	288	402	..	282	224
non-Inuit Males 55-64	..	91	126	..	87	89
non-Inuit Males 65+	..	6	25	..	1	2
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non-Inuit Females 15-24	..	166	258	..	151	172
non-Inuit Females 25-34	..	603	496	..	475	325
non-Inuit Females 35-44	..	300	396	..	286	262
non-Inuit Females 45-54	..	225	250	..	225	186
non-Inuit Females 55-64	..	42	58	..	6	37
non-Inuit Females 65+	..	2	10	..	2	6

Table 6: Labour Force, and Labour Force Participation Rate
Community Labour Force Surveys: 1989, 1994 and 1999

	Labour Force			Labour Force Participation Rate (%)		
	1989	1994	1999	1989	1994	1999
Nunavut (all)	7,091	9,477	10,904	60.4	65.8	66.6
Arctic Bay	170	212	260	59.6	68.8	63.4
Arviat	347	505	621	48.3	57.2	62.2
Baker Lake	369	487	556	52.2	56.6	63.2
Cambridge Bay	476	594	728	70.9	71.8	77.9
Cape Dorset	310	393	448	54.3	61.6	61.3
Chesterfield Inlet	109	154	174	58.3	72.3	80.2
Clyde River	172	209	229	57.3	58.5	50.9
Coral Harbour	167	196	277	54.8	56.3	63.0
Gjoa Haven	213	291	308	54.1	59.1	57.1
Grise Fiord	43	68	69	76.8	86.1	73.4
Hall Beach	178	209	210	64.7	64.3	58.7
Igloolik	283	336	483	55.1	53.8	65.1
Iqaluit	1,398	2,121	2,296	69.1	78.6	74.1
Kimmirut	110	183	199	54.7	77.9	74.0
Kugluktuk	284	383	476	47.5	53.9	58.0
Nanisivik	196	194	220	90.7	91.5	98.2
Pangnirtung	417	485	521	63.4	65.0	65.1
Pelly Bay	116	187	204	58.0	72.2	63.0
Pond Inlet	294	366	384	59.0	59.4	54.6
Qikiqtarjuaq	141	195	236	49.6	63.5	65.7
Rankin Inlet	619	929	1,011	70.0	70.4	72.0
Repulse Bay	155	175	198	62.5	62.1	54.5
Resolute Bay	120	122	118	89.6	78.2	74.7
Sanikiluaq	166	145	238	56.7	44.6	56.9
Taloyoak	152	227	290	46.2	57.9	69.7
Whale Cove	80	98	151	54.8	60.9	71.2
3 Regional Centres	2,493	3,644	4,035	69.7	75.2	74.2
8 Medium Communities	2,517	3,244	3,797	54.0	58.2	61.1
14 Small Communities	1,879	2,291	2,852	57.9	61.2	63.5
Inuit	..	6,830	7,764	..	59.5	60.1
non-Inuit	..	2,648	3,139	..	90.4	91.3
Males (all)	..	5,395	6,012	..	71.5	70.2
Females (all)	..	4,082	4,892	..	59.5	62.7
Inuit Males	..	3,887	4,153	..	65.3	63.0
Inuit Females	..	2,942	3,612	..	53.3	57.0
non-Inuit Males	..	1,508	1,858	..	94.8	94.2
non-Inuit Females	..	1,140	1,281	..	85.2	87.3

Table 6: Labour Force, and Labour Force Participation Rate
Community Labour Force Surveys: 1989, 1994 and 1999

	Labour Force			Labour Force Participation Rate (%)		
	1989	1994	1999	1989	1994	1999
by Age Cohorts (in Years)						
Inuit 15-24	..	1,835	1,882	..	46.6	45.2
Inuit 25-34	..	2,396	2,603	..	72.3	71.8
Inuit 35-44	..	1,391	1,722	..	77.4	76.5
Inuit 45-54	..	768	1,017	..	65.4	73.2
Inuit 55-64	..	389	437	..	47.7	49.0
Inuit 65+	..	51	104	..	11.6	17.2
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Inuit Males 15-24	..	1,003	980	..	50.1	45.8
Inuit Males 25-34	..	1,373	1,449	..	79.9	78.5
Inuit Males 35-44	..	790	885	..	83.0	78.5
Inuit Males 45-54	..	470	558	..	75.7	78.8
Inuit Males 55-64	..	217	211	..	53.2	50.5
Inuit Males 65+	..	34	69	..	13.6	19.7
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Inuit Females 15-24	..	831	903	..	43.0	44.7
Inuit Females 25-34	..	1,023	1,154	..	64.2	64.9
Inuit Females 35-44	..	600	837	..	71.0	74.4
Inuit Females 45-54	..	299	458	..	54.1	67.3
Inuit Females 55-64	..	172	226	..	42.1	47.7
Inuit Females 65+	..	17	35	..	8.9	13.8
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non-Inuit 15-24	..	226	349	..	70.6	72.9
non-Inuit 25-34	..	1,004	1,032	..	90.8	94.5
non-Inuit 35-44	..	813	942	..	96.0	94.5
non-Inuit 45-54	..	502	632	..	97.9	97.1
non-Inuit 55-64	..	96	167	..	72.2	90.3
non-Inuit 65+	..	7	16	..	87.5	45.7
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non-Inuit Males 15-24	..	113	168	..	73.4	75.7
non-Inuit Males 25-34	..	486	581	..	96.6	97.6
non-Inuit Males 35-44	..	532	593	..	97.3	98.7
non-Inuit Males 45-54	..	281	390	..	97.6	97.0
non-Inuit Males 55-64	..	90	119	..	98.9	94.4
non-Inuit Males 65+	..	6	7	..	100.0	28.0
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non-Inuit Females 15-24	..	113	181	..	68.1	70.2
non-Inuit Females 25-34	..	518	452	..	85.9	91.1
non-Inuit Females 35-44	..	281	349	..	93.7	88.1
non-Inuit Females 45-54	..	221	242	..	98.2	96.8
non-Inuit Females 55-64	..	6	48	..	14.3	82.8
non-Inuit Females 65+	..	1	9	..	50.0	90.0

Table 7: Employed at Time of Survey, and Employment Rate
Community Labour Force Surveys: 1989, 1994 and 1999

	Employed at Time of Survey			Employment Rate (%)		
	1989	1994	1999	1989	1994	1999
Nunavut (all)	5,440	7,417	8,646	46.3	51.5	52.8
Arctic Bay	130	144	188	45.6	46.8	45.9
Arviat	273	365	402	38.0	41.3	40.3
Baker Lake	273	328	458	38.6	38.1	52.0
Cambridge Bay	389	542	627	58.0	65.5	67.1
Cape Dorset	217	295	346	38.0	46.2	47.3
Chesterfield Inlet	94	124	134	50.3	58.2	61.8
Clyde River	114	149	157	38.0	41.7	34.9
Coral Harbour	135	128	217	44.3	36.8	49.3
Gjoa Haven	102	193	188	25.9	39.2	34.9
Grise Fiord	38	65	56	67.9	82.3	59.6
Hall Beach	108	132	128	39.3	40.6	35.8
Igloolik	192	234	285	37.4	37.4	38.4
Iqaluit	1,207	1,748	2,058	59.7	64.8	66.4
Kimmirut	79	159	165	39.3	67.7	61.3
Kugluktuk	179	263	345	29.9	37.0	42.0
Nanisivik	191	194	219	88.4	91.5	97.8
Pangnirtung	283	400	398	43.0	53.6	49.8
Pelly Bay	64	112	158	32.0	43.2	48.8
Pond Inlet	205	311	274	41.2	50.5	39.0
Qikiqtarjuaq	119	138	174	41.9	45.0	48.5
Rankin Inlet	529	804	872	59.8	61.0	62.1
Repulse Bay	91	111	156	36.7	39.4	43.0
Resolute Bay	105	106	106	78.4	67.9	67.1
Sanikiluaq	156	114	164	53.2	35.1	39.2
Taloyoak	104	168	246	31.6	42.9	59.1
Whale Cove	57	79	126	39.0	49.1	59.4
3 Regional Centres	2,125	3,094	3,556	59.4	63.9	65.4
8 Medium Communities	1,724	2,389	2,696	37.0	42.9	43.4
14 Small Communities	1,394	1,730	2,174	43.0	46.2	48.4
Inuit	..	4,903	5,593	..	42.7	43.3
non-Inuit	..	2,515	3,053	..	85.8	88.8
Males (all)	..	4,138	4,773	..	54.9	55.7
Females (all)	..	3,279	3,873	..	47.8	49.6
Inuit Males	..	2,717	2,945	..	45.7	44.7
Inuit Females	..	2,185	2,649	..	39.6	41.8
non-Inuit Males	..	1,421	1,828	..	89.4	92.7
non-Inuit Females	..	1,094	1,225	..	81.8	83.4

Table 7: Employed at Time of Survey, and Employment Rate
Community Labour Force Surveys: 1989, 1994 and 1999

	Employed at Time of Survey			Employment Rate (%)		
	1989	1994	1999	1989	1994	1999
by Age Cohorts (in Years)						
Inuit 15-24	..	1,120	1,166	..	28.5	28.0
Inuit 25-34	..	1,737	1,858	..	52.4	51.3
Inuit 35-44	..	1,121	1,386	..	62.4	61.5
Inuit 45-54	..	607	829	..	51.7	59.6
Inuit 55-64	..	281	288	..	34.4	32.3
Inuit 65+	..	38	67	..	8.6	11.1
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Inuit Males 15-24	..	573	591	..	28.6	27.6
Inuit Males 25-34	..	969	977	..	56.4	53.0
Inuit Males 35-44	..	600	710	..	63.0	62.9
Inuit Males 45-54	..	380	471	..	61.2	66.5
Inuit Males 55-64	..	169	155	..	41.4	37.1
Inuit Males 65+	..	26	40	..	10.4	11.4
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Inuit Females 15-24	..	546	575	..	28.3	28.5
Inuit Females 25-34	..	768	881	..	48.2	49.5
Inuit Females 35-44	..	520	676	..	61.5	60.1
Inuit Females 45-54	..	227	357	..	41.0	52.4
Inuit Females 55-64	..	112	133	..	27.4	28.1
Inuit Females 65+	..	12	27	..	6.3	10.6
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non-Inuit 15-24	..	203	345	..	63.4	72.0
non-Inuit 25-34	..	942	996	..	85.2	91.2
non-Inuit 35-44	..	773	911	..	91.3	91.4
non-Inuit 45-54	..	502	622	..	97.9	95.5
non-Inuit 55-64	..	92	162	..	69.2	87.6
non-Inuit 65+	..	2	16	..	25.0	45.7
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non-Inuit Males 15-24	..	104	164	..	67.5	73.9
non-Inuit Males 25-34	..	450	572	..	89.5	96.1
non-Inuit Males 35-44	..	498	585	..	91.0	97.3
non-Inuit Males 45-54	..	281	383	..	97.6	95.3
non-Inuit Males 55-64	..	86	116	..	94.5	92.1
non-Inuit Males 65+	..	1	7	..	16.7	28.0
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non-Inuit Females 15-24	..	99	181	..	59.6	70.2
non-Inuit Females 25-34	..	492	424	..	81.6	85.5
non-Inuit Females 35-44	..	275	326	..	91.7	82.3
non-Inuit Females 45-54	..	221	239	..	98.2	95.6
non-Inuit Females 55-64	..	6	46	..	14.3	79.3
non-Inuit Females 65+	..	1	9	..	50.0	90.0

Table 8: Unemployment ('National Criteria')
Community Labour Force Surveys: 1989, 1994 and 1999

	Unemployed (<i>'National Criteria'</i>)			Unemployment Rate (%) (<i>'National Criteria'</i>)		
	1989	1994	1999	1989	1994	1999
Nunavut (all)	1,651	2,060	2,258	23.3	21.7	20.7
Arctic Bay	40	68	72	23.5	32.1	27.7
Arviat	74	140	219	21.3	27.7	35.3
Baker Lake	96	159	98	26.0	32.6	17.6
Cambridge Bay	87	52	101	18.3	8.8	13.9
Cape Dorset	93	98	102	30.0	24.9	22.8
Chesterfield Inlet	15	30	40	13.8	19.5	23.0
Clyde River	58	60	72	33.7	28.7	31.4
Coral Harbour	32	68	60	19.2	34.7	21.7
Gjoa Haven	111	98	120	52.1	33.7	39.0
Grise Fiord	5	3	13	11.6	4.4	18.8
Hall Beach	70	77	82	39.3	36.8	39.0
Igloolik	91	102	198	32.2	30.4	41.0
Iqaluit	191	373	238	13.7	17.6	10.4
Kimmirut	31	24	34	28.2	13.1	17.1
Kugluktuk	105	120	131	37.0	31.3	27.5
Nanisivik	5	0	1	2.6	..	0.5
Pangnirtung	134	85	123	32.1	17.5	23.6
Pelly Bay	52	75	46	44.8	40.1	22.5
Pond Inlet	89	55	110	30.3	15.0	28.6
Qikiqtarjuaq	22	57	62	15.6	29.2	26.3
Rankin Inlet	90	125	139	14.5	13.5	13.7
Repulse Bay	64	64	42	41.3	36.6	21.2
Resolute Bay	15	16	12	12.5	13.1	10.2
Sanikiluaq	10	31	74	6.0	21.4	31.1
Taloyoak	48	59	44	31.6	26.0	15.2
Whale Cove	23	19	25	28.8	19.4	16.6
3 Regional Centres	368	550	479	14.8	15.1	11.9
8 Medium Communities	793	855	1,101	31.5	26.4	29.0
14 Small Communities	485	561	678	25.8	24.5	23.8
Inuit	..	1,927	2,171	..	28.2	28.0
non-Inuit	..	133	86	..	5.0	2.7
Males (all)	..	1,257	1,239	..	23.3	20.6
Females (all)	..	803	1,019	..	19.7	20.8
Inuit Males	..	1,170	1,208	..	30.1	29.1
Inuit Females	..	757	963	..	25.7	26.7
non-Inuit Males	..	87	30	..	5.8	1.6
non-Inuit Females	..	46	56	..	4.0	4.4

Table 8: Unemployment ('National Criteria')
Community Labour Force Surveys: 1989, 1994 and 1999

	Unemployed (<i>'National Criteria'</i>)			Unemployment Rate (%) (<i>'National Criteria'</i>)		
	1989	1994	1999	1989	1994	1999
by Age Cohorts (in Years)						
Inuit 15-24	..	715	716	..	39.0	38.0
Inuit 25-34	..	659	745	..	27.5	28.6
Inuit 35-44	..	270	336	..	19.4	19.5
Inuit 45-54	..	161	188	..	21.0	18.5
Inuit 55-64	..	108	149	..	27.8	34.1
Inuit 65+	..	13	37	..	25.5	35.6
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Inuit Males 15-24	..	430	389	..	42.9	39.7
Inuit Males 25-34	..	404	472	..	29.4	32.6
Inuit Males 35-44	..	190	175	..	24.1	19.8
Inuit Males 45-54	..	90	87	..	19.1	15.6
Inuit Males 55-64	..	48	56	..	22.1	26.5
Inuit Males 65+	..	8	29	..	23.5	42.0
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Inuit Females 15-24	..	285	328	..	34.3	36.3
Inuit Females 25-34	..	255	273	..	24.9	23.7
Inuit Females 35-44	..	80	161	..	13.3	19.2
Inuit Females 45-54	..	72	101	..	24.1	22.1
Inuit Females 55-64	..	60	93	..	34.9	41.2
Inuit Females 65+	..	5	8	..	29.4	22.9
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non-Inuit 15-24	..	23	4	..	10.2	1.1
non-Inuit 25-34	..	62	36	..	6.2	3.5
non-Inuit 35-44	..	40	31	..	4.9	3.3
non-Inuit 45-54	..	0	10	1.6
non-Inuit 55-64	..	4	5	..	4.2	3.0
non-Inuit 65+	..	5	0	..	71.4	..
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non-Inuit Males 15-24	..	9	4	..	8.0	2.4
non-Inuit Males 25-34	..	36	9	..	7.4	1.5
non-Inuit Males 35-44	..	34	8	..	6.4	1.3
non-Inuit Males 45-54	..	0	7	1.8
non-Inuit Males 55-64	..	4	3	..	4.4	2.5
non-Inuit Males 65+	..	5	0	..	83.3	..
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non-Inuit Females 15-24	..	14	0	..	12.4	..
non-Inuit Females 25-34	..	26	28	..	5.0	6.2
non-Inuit Females 35-44	..	6	23	..	2.1	6.6
non-Inuit Females 45-54	..	0	3	..	..	1.2
non-Inuit Females 55-64	..	0	2	..	..	4.2
non-Inuit Females 65+	..	0	0	..	..	..

Table 9: Unemployment ('No Jobs Available Criteria')
Community Labour Force Surveys: 1989, 1994 and 1999

	Unemployed (<i>'No Jobs Available Criteria'</i>)		Unemployment Rate (%) (<i>'No Jobs Available Criteria'</i>)	
	1994	1999	1994	1999
Nunavut (all)	2,998	3,230	28.8	27.2
Arctic Bay	78	105	35.1	35.8
Arviat	253	226	40.9	36.0
Baker Lake	289	172	46.8	27.3
Cambridge Bay	57	115	9.5	15.5
Cape Dorset	163	173	35.6	33.3
Chesterfield Inlet	47	46	27.5	25.6
Clyde River	107	109	41.8	41.0
Coral Harbour	105	126	45.1	36.7
Gjoa Haven	142	141	42.4	42.9
Grise Fiord	6	18	8.5	24.3
Hall Beach	89	89	40.3	41.0
Igloodik	138	228	37.1	44.4
Iqaluit	404	434	18.8	17.4
Kimmirut	40	42	20.1	20.3
Kugluktuk	186	176	41.4	33.8
Nanisivik	6	1	3.0	0.5
Pangnirtung	133	202	25.0	33.7
Pelly Bay	85	65	43.1	29.1
Pond Inlet	92	143	22.8	34.3
Qikiqtarjuaq	93	108	40.3	38.3
Rankin Inlet	176	157	18.0	15.3
Repulse Bay	100	122	47.4	43.9
Resolute Bay	16	20	13.1	15.9
Sanikiluaq	73	105	39.0	39.0
Taloyoak	89	69	34.6	21.9
Whale Cove	27	35	25.5	21.7
3 Regional Centres	637	707	17.1	16.6
8 Medium Communities	1,397	1,461	36.9	35.1
14 Small Communities	954	1,061	35.5	32.8
Inuit	2,851	3,125	36.8	35.8
non-Inuit	147	105	5.5	3.3
Males (all)	1,763	1,839	29.9	27.8
Females (all)	1,234	1,391	27.3	26.4
Inuit Males	1,662	1,805	38.0	38.0
Inuit Females	1,189	1,320	35.2	33.3
non-Inuit Males	101	34	6.6	1.8
non-Inuit Females	46	71	4.0	5.5

Table 9: Unemployment ('No Jobs Available Criteria')
 Community Labour Force Surveys: 1989, 1994 and 1999

	Unemployed ('No Jobs Available Criteria')		Unemployment Rate (%) ('No Jobs Available Criteria')	
	1994	1999	1994	1999
by Age Cohorts (in Years)				
Inuit 15-24	1,123	1,079	50.1	48.1
Inuit 25-34	899	993	34.1	34.8
Inuit 35-44	353	488	23.9	26.0
Inuit 45-54	260	305	30.0	26.9
Inuit 55-64	178	216	38.8	42.9
Inuit 65+	37	45	49.3	40.2
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Inuit Males 15-24	637	631	52.6	51.6
Inuit Males 25-34	524	624	35.1	39.0
Inuit Males 35-44	235	269	28.1	27.5
Inuit Males 45-54	146	151	27.8	24.3
Inuit Males 55-64	94	94	35.7	37.8
Inuit Males 65+	26	35	50.0	46.7
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Inuit Females 15-24	487	447	47.1	43.7
Inuit Females 25-34	375	368	32.8	29.5
Inuit Females 35-44	119	219	18.6	24.5
Inuit Females 45-54	114	154	33.4	30.1
Inuit Females 55-64	84	121	42.9	47.6
Inuit Females 65+	11	10	47.8	27.0
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non-Inuit 15-24	23	8	10.2	2.3
non-Inuit 25-34	67	39	6.6	3.8
non-Inuit 35-44	41	35	5.0	3.7
non-Inuit 45-54	7	11	1.4	1.7
non-Inuit 55-64	4	13	4.2	7.4
non-Inuit 65+	5	0	71.4	..
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non-Inuit Males 15-24	9	4	8.0	2.4
non-Inuit Males 25-34	41	9	8.4	1.5
non-Inuit Males 35-44	35	12	6.6	2.0
non-Inuit Males 45-54	7	7	2.4	1.8
non-Inuit Males 55-64	4	3	4.4	2.5
non-Inuit Males 65+	5	0	83.3	..
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non-Inuit Females 15-24	14	4	12.4	2.2
non-Inuit Females 25-34	26	30	5.0	6.6
non-Inuit Females 35-44	6	23	2.1	6.6
non-Inuit Females 45-54	0	3	..	1.2
non-Inuit Females 55-64	0	10	..	17.9
non-Inuit Females 65+	0	0	..	..

Table 10: Unemployment ('Want A Job Criteria')
Community Labour Force Surveys: 1989, 1994 and 1999

	Unemployed ('Want A Job Criteria')			Unemployment Rate (%) ('Want A Job Criteria')		
	1989	1994	1999	1989	1994	1999
Nunavut (all)	4,499	4,710	4,788	45.3	38.8	35.6
Arctic Bay	93	101	180	41.7	41.2	48.9
Arviat	365	412	459	57.2	53.0	53.3
Baker Lake	309	299	279	53.1	47.7	37.9
Cambridge Bay	178	141	183	31.4	20.6	22.6
Cape Dorset	269	252	257	55.3	46.1	42.6
Chesterfield Inlet	61	59	56	39.4	32.2	29.5
Clyde River	165	135	169	59.1	47.5	51.8
Coral Harbour	144	154	158	51.6	54.6	42.1
Gjoa Haven	221	195	179	68.4	50.3	48.8
Grise Fiord	9	11	28	19.1	14.5	33.3
Hall Beach	134	143	139	55.4	52.0	52.1
Igloolik	230	274	309	54.5	53.9	52.0
Iqaluit	515	683	556	29.9	28.1	21.3
Kimmirut	85	61	57	51.8	27.7	25.7
Kugluktuk	231	292	250	56.3	52.6	42.0
Nanisivik	20	9	4	9.5	4.4	1.8
Pangnirtung	281	239	266	49.8	37.4	40.1
Pelly Bay	114	125	106	64.0	52.7	40.2
Pond Inlet	240	158	277	53.9	33.7	50.3
Qikiqtarjuaq	121	134	143	50.4	49.3	45.1
Rankin Inlet	221	273	240	29.5	25.3	21.6
Repulse Bay	126	130	151	58.1	53.9	49.2
Resolute Bay	21	36	22	16.7	25.4	17.2
Sanikiluaq	90	153	147	36.6	57.3	47.3
Taloyoak	181	167	118	63.5	49.9	32.4
Whale Cove	67	64	58	54.0	44.8	31.5
3 Regional Centres	914	1,097	978	30.1	26.2	21.6
8 Medium Communities	2,146	2,121	2,276	55.5	47.0	45.8
14 Small Communities	1,411	1,473	1,530	50.3	46.0	41.3
Inuit	..	4,453	4,644	..	47.6	45.4
non-Inuit	..	257	144	..	9.3	4.5
Males (all)	..	2,454	2,499	..	37.2	34.4
Females (all)	..	2,256	2,289	..	40.8	37.1
Inuit Males	..	2,333	2,456	..	46.2	45.5
Inuit Females	..	2,120	2,188	..	49.2	45.2
non-Inuit Males	..	121	43	..	7.8	2.3
non-Inuit Females	..	136	101	..	11.1	7.6

Table 10: Unemployment ('Want A Job Criteria')
Community Labour Force Surveys: 1989, 1994 and 1999

	Unemployed ('Want A Job Criteria')			Unemployment Rate (%) ('Want A Job Criteria')		
	1989	1994	1999	1989	1994	1999
by Age Cohorts (in Years)						
Inuit 15-24	..	2,071	2,034	..	64.9	63.6
Inuit 25-34	..	1,220	1,311	..	41.3	41.4
Inuit 35-44	..	515	651	..	31.5	32.0
Inuit 45-54	..	354	376	..	36.8	31.2
Inuit 55-64	..	238	230	..	45.9	44.4
Inuit 65+	..	56	42	..	59.6	38.5
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Inuit Males 15-24	..	1,095	1,101	..	65.6	65.1
Inuit Males 25-34	..	616	722	..	38.9	42.5
Inuit Males 35-44	..	284	339	..	32.1	32.3
Inuit Males 45-54	..	165	162	..	30.3	25.6
Inuit Males 55-64	..	127	99	..	42.9	39.0
Inuit Males 65+	..	47	32	..	64.4	44.4
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Inuit Females 15-24	..	976	933	..	64.1	61.9
Inuit Females 25-34	..	604	589	..	44.0	40.1
Inuit Females 35-44	..	231	312	..	30.8	31.6
Inuit Females 45-54	..	189	214	..	45.4	37.5
Inuit Females 55-64	..	111	131	..	49.8	49.6
Inuit Females 65+	..	8	10	..	40.0	27.0
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non-Inuit 15-24	..	46	41	..	18.5	10.6
non-Inuit 25-34	..	112	50	..	10.6	4.8
non-Inuit 35-44	..	53	39	..	6.4	4.1
non-Inuit 45-54	..	12	12	..	2.3	1.9
non-Inuit 55-64	..	29	3	..	24.0	1.8
non-Inuit 65+	..	5	0	..	71.4	..
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non-Inuit Males 15-24	..	13	12	..	11.1	6.8
non-Inuit Males 25-34	..	43	15	..	8.7	2.6
non-Inuit Males 35-44	..	49	5	..	9.0	0.8
non-Inuit Males 45-54	..	7	8	..	2.4	2.0
non-Inuit Males 55-64	..	4	3	..	4.4	2.5
non-Inuit Males 65+	..	5	0	..	83.3	..
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non-Inuit Females 15-24	..	34	29	..	25.6	13.8
non-Inuit Females 25-34	..	69	35	..	12.3	7.6
non-Inuit Females 35-44	..	4	34	..	1.4	9.4
non-Inuit Females 45-54	..	4	3	..	1.8	1.2
non-Inuit Females 55-64	..	25	0	..	80.6	..
non-Inuit Females 65+	..	0	0	..	..	..

Appendix 1: Sample Sizes and Standard Errors

1999 Community Labour Force Survey

	Persons 15 Years & Over	Sample	Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed	Partici- pation Rate	Unemploy- ment Rate	Employ- ment Rate
Nunavut (all)	16,366	6,299	96	102	66	0.6	0.6	0.6
Arctic Bay	410	356	4	4	3	0.9	1.1	1.0
Arviat	998	391	19	19	16	1.9	2.4	1.9
Baker Lake	880	341	18	19	12	2.0	2.0	2.1
Cambridge Bay	935	270	20	23	15	2.1	2.0	2.4
Cape Dorset	731	547	8	8	5	1.0	1.1	1.1
Chesterfield Inlet	217	160	4	4	3	1.6	1.9	2.0
Clyde River	450	129	17	16	12	3.7	4.9	3.6
Coral Harbour	440	215	10	11	7	2.4	2.5	2.4
Gjoa Haven	539	150	19	18	16	3.4	4.5	3.3
Grise Fiord	94	58	3	4	3	3.6	3.7	4.0
Hall Beach	358	300	4	4	4	1.1	1.5	1.1
Igloolik	742	224	20	20	18	2.7	3.4	2.7
Iqaluit	3,100	379	65	71	40	2.1	1.7	2.3
Kimmirut	269	115	8	9	6	3.1	3.1	3.5
Kugluktuk	821	210	24	24	18	2.9	3.5	2.9
Nanisivik	224	120	2	2	1	0.8	0.4	0.9
Pangnirtung	800	226	22	23	16	2.7	3.0	2.8
Pelly Bay	324	204	7	7	5	2.1	2.2	2.1
Pond Inlet	703	278	16	16	12	2.3	2.9	2.3
Qikiqtarjuaq	359	242	6	7	5	1.7	2.0	1.8
Rankin Inlet	1,405	301	32	35	21	2.3	2.1	2.5
Repulse Bay	363	275	5	5	3	1.5	1.6	1.5
Resolute Bay	158	76	6	6	3	3.6	2.9	3.9
Sanikiluaq	418	318	6	6	4	1.4	1.7	1.3
Taloyoak	416	270	7	7	5	1.7	1.6	1.8
Whale Cove	212	144	5	5	3	2.1	2.1	2.3

Appendix 2: Sample Sizes and Coefficients of Variation

1999 Community Labour Force Survey

	Persons 15 Years & Over	Sample	Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed	Unemploy- ment Rate
Nunavut (all)	16,366	6,299	0.9	1.2	2.9	2.8
Arctic Bay	410	356	1.5	2.1	4.2	3.9
Arviat	998	391	3.1	4.8	7.4	6.8
Baker Lake	880	341	3.2	4.1	12.0	11.5
Cambridge Bay	935	270	2.7	3.6	14.7	14.5
Cape Dorset	731	547	1.7	2.3	5.3	5.1
Chesterfield Inlet	217	160	2.0	3.2	8.6	8.3
Clyde River	450	129	7.4	10.2	17.1	15.4
Coral Harbour	440	215	3.7	4.9	12.4	11.8
Gjoa Haven	539	150	6.0	9.5	13.0	11.5
Grise Fiord	94	58	4.9	6.7	20.3	19.7
Hall Beach	358	300	1.9	3.1	4.3	3.8
Igloolik	742	224	4.1	7.1	9.3	8.3
Iqaluit	3,100	379	2.9	3.4	16.7	16.5
Kimmirut	269	115	4.2	5.6	18.8	18.3
Kugluktuk	821	210	5.1	7.0	13.7	12.7
Nanisivik	224	120	0.8	0.9	105.7	105.7
Pangnirtung	800	226	4.1	5.7	13.2	12.6
Pelly Bay	324	204	3.3	4.4	10.6	10.0
Pond Inlet	703	278	4.3	5.8	10.9	10.0
Qikiqtarjuaq	359	242	2.7	3.8	8.0	7.6
Rankin Inlet	1,405	301	3.2	4.0	15.4	15.1
Repulse Bay	363	275	2.7	3.4	8.2	7.7
Resolute Bay	158	76	4.8	5.8	28.9	28.5
Sanikiluaq	418	318	2.4	3.4	5.9	5.4
Taloyoak	416	270	2.4	3.0	10.5	10.2
Whale Cove	212	144	3.0	3.9	13.1	12.7